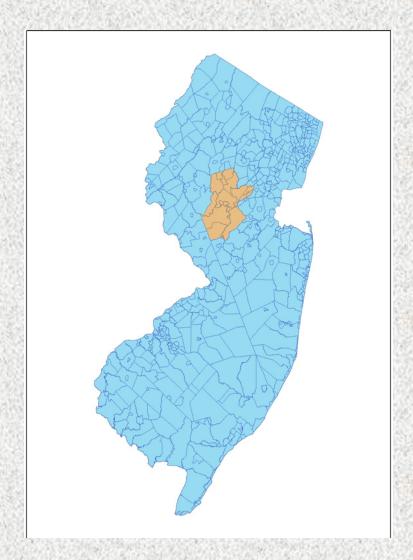
# Development of a Comprehensive Educational Program to Increase Compliance Among Dry Cleaners



Dawn Marie Prandi, REHS Environmental Health Coordinator Somerset County Department of Health Somerville, New Jersey

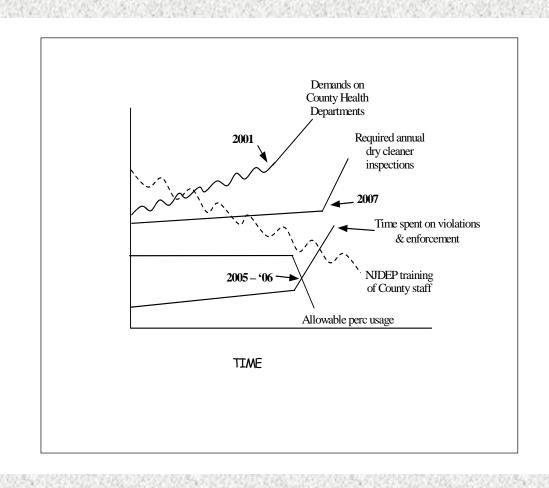


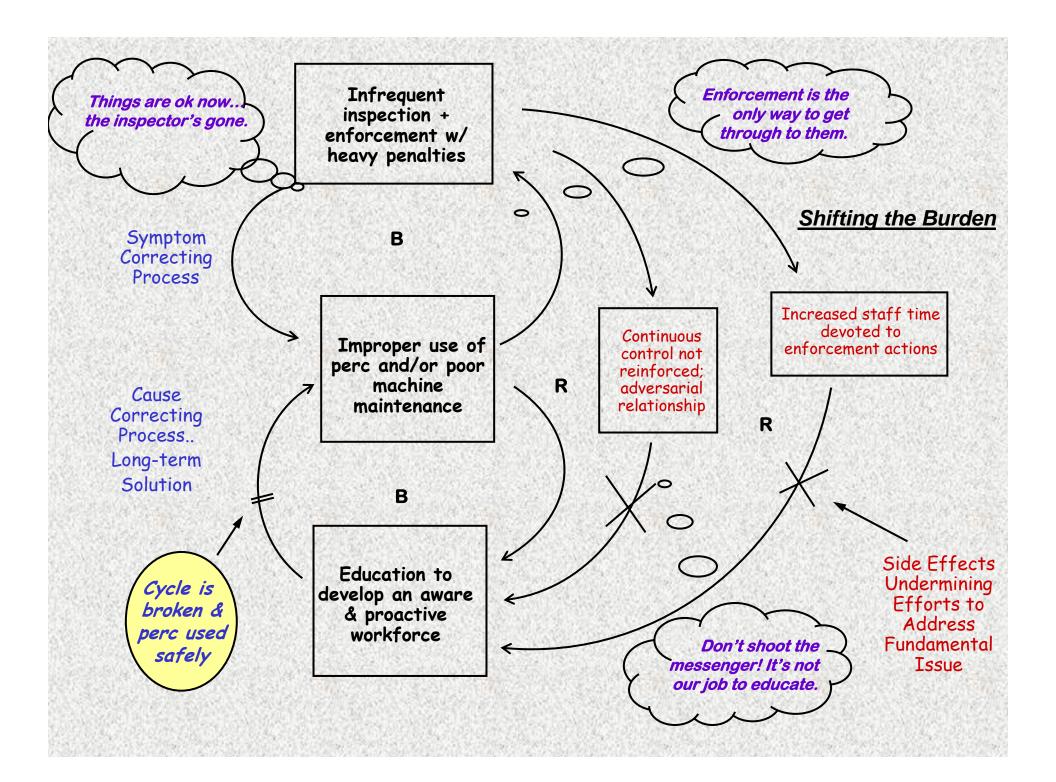
#### Problem Statement

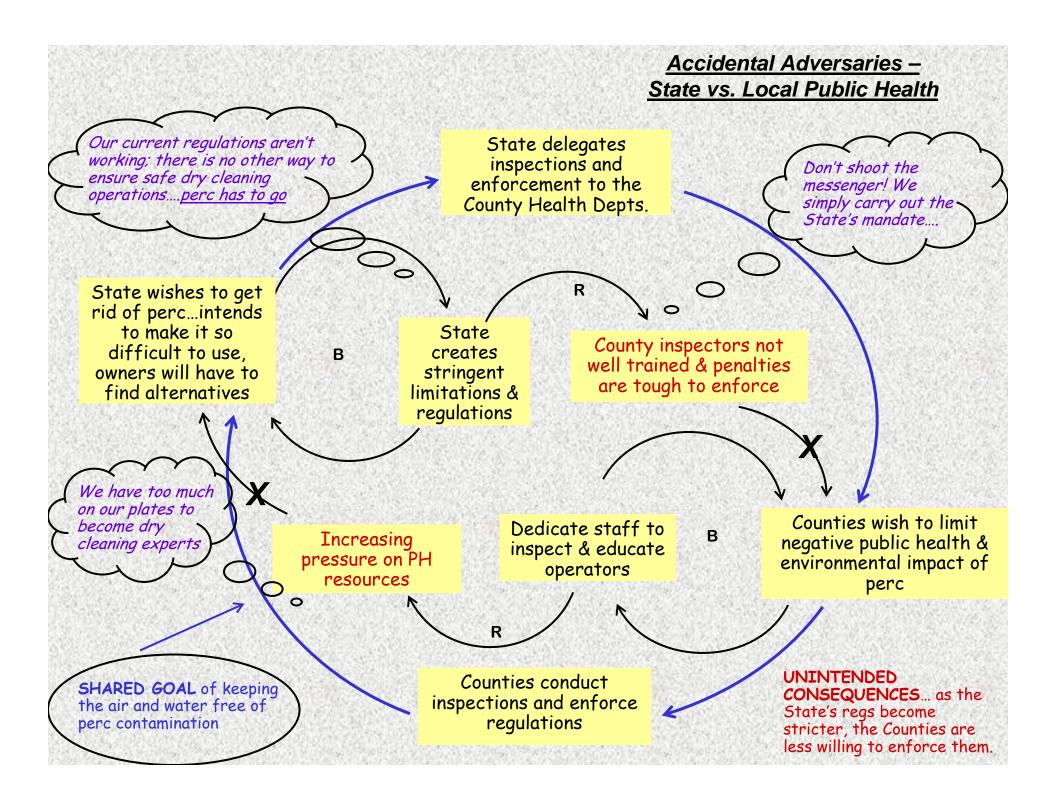
Perchloroethylene solvent (perc) in the dry cleaning industry is being used in a manner inconsistent with applicable regulations, posing potential environmental, occupational and public health risks.

#### Contributing Factors

- Business owners do not view perc exposure as a problem
- Public health resources are stretched....low frequency of inspections
- Lack of training opportunities
- Lack of public demand for alternatives
- Industry bias in favor of perc
- Conflicting scientific data
- Lack of funding for small business owners to switch to 'greener' alternatives







## Program Goals

The use of perc as a dry cleaning solvent poses risks to air and water quality. Excess exposure may increase the risk of developing cancer. Efforts to strictly regulate through air permitting programs & inspections have not improved operator awareness or compliance.

- 1. Increase the compliance rates of Somerset County dry cleaners currently using perc.
- 2. Increase the percentage of dry cleaners in the County using non-perc alternatives.

#### Outcome Objectives

- 1. By June 30, 2007, 75% of Somerset County dry cleaners inspected will be operating in substantial compliance with the regulations.
  - By January 31, 2007, at least 35 dry cleaners in Somerset County will have attended an educational session to include: basic awareness of current and upcoming regulations, environmental & public health impacts of perc, proper maintenance of machinery to reduce perc emissions, and options for converting their business to a non-perc facility. By February 15, 2007, all known dry cleaners within the County (~84) will have received a mailing containing information about perc, non-perc options, and resources for compliance assistance.
- 2. By June 30, 2008, 10 dry cleaners within the County will operate using alternatives to perchloroethylene.

#### **Events & Activities**

- Collaborate with stakeholders from industry associations, regulatory agencies, and small businesses
- Develop outreach seminar and educational materials
- Develop knowledge assessment/ survey
- Follow-up with mailings to all County dry cleaners (compliance assistance resources and non-perc alternatives)
- Conduct inspections and monitor indoor perc exposures
- Develop database of green alternatives
- Evaluate impact of educational outreach on compliance rates
- Present results to key regulatory stakeholders and other EH officials

Get it Clean - Keep it Green

Free Training

Your customers demand environmental safety.
Stand out from the competition! C

Tuesday, January 9, 2007 6:45pm - 8:45pm

Keep your dry cleaning business in compliance with the law. Learn how to improve your business while operating safely for your health, your workers, your customers and the environment.

#### Presented By:

Ky Asral - NJDEP Small Business Assistance Program

Dawn Prandi - Environmental Coordinator, Somerset County Dept. of Health
Paul Malarcher - Somerset County Right-to-Know Coordinator
Timothy Maxwell - President, Green Earth Cleaning

Translation Services Provided By:
The Korean Cleaners Association of NJ
Mr. Yong Sun Baek, President
Mr. Sung Il Kim, Environmental Advisor

Hosted by the Somerset County Department of Health

<u>Location:</u> Somerset County Emergency Services Training Academy, Hillsborough
– Directions Enclosed –

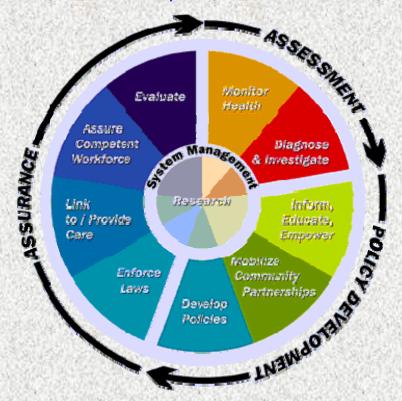
Questions? Call (908) 231-7155

Register Today - Fax or Mail this form before 12-31-2006

Company Name:			Number Attending:
Address:			
Phone#	Fax#		E-mail Address:
FAX TO: (908) 704-8042	<u>or</u>	MAIL TO:	Somerset County Health Dept.
			PO Box 3000, Somerville, NJ 08876

## Status & Next Steps

- · SCDOH hosted a comprehensive educational seminar for area dry cleaners on 1/9/07
- · Almost 40% of Somerset County dry cleaning businesses attended the program
- · Follow-up resources will be mailed to all stores
- · SCDOH will 'ramp up' compliance inspections in 2007 and evaluate outcomes
- · SCDOH will encourage consumers and business owners to evaluate non-perc options
- SCDOH will continue to offer education and compliance assistance, going beyond an enforcement-only mandate



#### Seminar Feedback

- 2/3 of attendees had never attended a similar training
- 88% of attendees would recommend the training to others
- Post-training, 81% correctly answered that a 4<sup>th</sup> generation machine can only use 150 gallons of perc annually
- Post-training, 62% correctly answered that their NJDEP air permit must be renewed every 5 years.

### Acknowledgments

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Joyce Gaufin, BS

Executive Director, Great Basin Public Health Leadership Institute

John Horensky, MS

Director of Public Health; Somerset County Department of Health

Mark Roskein

Sr. CEHA Investigator; Somerset County Department of Health

For more information on this project, please contact me directly at: prandi@co.somerset.nj.us